



RISK MANAGEMENT Category: Committee Procedures and Guidance 1 Purpose

To support u3a committees in identifying governance and operational risks, and to mitigate these risks.

2.Scope

Relevant to all u3a committee members.

3.Introduction

Risk management is the process of identifying, evaluating, and controlling risks, and is an important part of future-proofing Meols (Southport) u3a. Anything that could potentially stop Meols (Southport) u3a from achieving its aims should be seen as a risk. Identifying and understanding these risks will help put the right measures in place to prevent them from happening. The aim is not to eliminate all risks entirely (this would be very difficult and not cost effective), but rather to reduce the risk to a level that is comfortable.

4. Identifying the risks

The first step is to identify possible risks in the different areas of Meols (Southport) u3a. The Charity Commission suggest ([CC26](#)) that we review risk under the following headings as a framework:

- **Governance risk:** In order to run Meols (Southport) u3a, the committee should have the right skills for the role (either through prior experience or developed through mentorship and training with previous members in the role). Without a skilled committee (or a committee willing to learn), Meols (Southport) u3a is at risk. This includes understanding trustee responsibility.
- **Financial risk:** This may have an impact on our ability to achieve our financial obligations. These risks include the risk of fraud through transferring physical cash to a bank account, or theft.
- **External risk:** This includes the reputation of Meols (Southport) u3a, and any threat to the name or standing of Meols (Southport) u3a (and the wider movement's reputation). It may be caused by members (past and present), or committee members. Changes to government policy may also impact Meols (Southport) u3a's ability to operate successfully.
- **Operational risk:** This is a threat to Meols (Southport) u3a caused by a breakdown in internal procedures. This risk may come from the committee not having the policies and procedures in place to run Meols (Southport) u3a effectively.

- Regulatory and compliance risk: This refers to the risk of failing to comply with legislation. Following the u3a guidance and advice documents on the national website will help compliance with reporting rules and charity legislation can help prevent Meols (Southport) u3a from falling foul of regulations (and reputational damage).

5. How to analyse risk

Once a risk has been identified, it is important to assess the likelihood of the risk occurring, and the impact it would have on Meols (Southport) u3a if it did occur. Thinking about this together as a committee is a valuable exercise.

All the possible implications of the risk should be considered, some of which might not be obvious. For example, there may be a new Chair on the board who does not have experience as a Chair. There is a moderately high likelihood of this happening, and the impact on the u3a could be moderate. In order to mitigate this risk, the board can ensure all new trustees are fully inducted and offer their support when required.

6. Rating risks

It can be useful to give each of the risks faced a score on a) the likelihood of it happening and b) the impact it would have if it did. For example, a scale from 1-5 for likelihood, where 1 is the likelihood is rare, and 5 is where the likelihood of the risk occurring is certain. Also a scale from 1-5 for impact, where 1 is where the impact is insignificant, and 5 is where the impact is major (see Appendix 1 for an example scale).

The initial risk score of each risk can be calculated by multiplying the likelihood score by the impact score. For example, a risk with a likelihood of 2 and an impact of 3 would have a score of 6 (2 x 3). The risk score informs how urgent the risk is, as well as how much a priority it is – the higher the score, the higher the priority to address.

8. Reducing and controlling risks

The initial score is the level of risk before any mitigation action. Working together as a committee the idea is to lower the level of each risk to one that Meols (Southport) u3a is happy with.

It can help to think about all the controls Meols (Southport) u3a has in place to reduce the likelihood or impact of a risk. For example, if the risk is fraud, the controls are likely to focus on measures to decrease this risk, such as reviewing financial policy, always having dual signatories, etc (please refer to our finance guidance on TAT website).

Once all the mitigation actions that you have in place for a risk have been listed, the committee can re-score its likelihood and impact to get a residual risk score to ensure that the mitigations are going to be effective in lowering this risk to an acceptable level.

9. Monitoring risks regularly

Risks change over time and committees are recommended to hold regular risk



management meetings to check how well Meols (Southport) u3a is dealing with them (at least once a year). These meetings can help monitor whether the controls in place are still necessary and if there are any new risks to deal with.

10. Risk Assessments

It is helpful to develop specific risk assessments for individual risks related to group activities, to evidence that activities are safe to participate in – templates are available on the national website under Support for u3as.

11. Appendix

Appendix 1: Risk scores

Description	Score	Example
Remote	1	Only occurs exceptional circumstances
Unlikely	2	Occurs in a few circumstances
Possible	3	Occurs in some circumstances
Probable	4	Occurs in many circumstances
Highly probably	5	Occurs frequently and in most circumstances

Description	Score	Example
Insignificant	1	Not dangerous or damaging to u3a's operations and/or reputation, or damage is negligible
Minor	2	Unlikely to be dangerous or damaging to u3a's operations and/or reputation
Moderate	3	Somewhat dangerous or damaging to u3a's operations and/or reputation
Major	4	Mostly dangerous or damaging to u3a's operations and/or reputation
Extreme/	5	Very dangerous or damaging to the u3a's operations and/or reputation

